

Part 2 – Price control and other segmental reporting



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This part disaggregates revenue and costs further than Part 1, to allow stakeholders to review our performance against Ofwat's Final Determination.



#### 2A - Segmental income statement for the year ended 31 March 2019

		Ret	ail			Wh				
	Ref	Household £m	Non- household £m	Water resources £m	Water network+ £m	Water total £m	Wastewater network+ £m	Sludge £m	Wastewater total £m	Total £m
Revenue - price control Revenue - non price control	· <del>-</del>	48.719	8.269		301.099 17.864	301.099 17.864	397.559 0.043		397.559 0.043	755.646 17.907
Operating expenditure	2B/2C	<b>48.719</b> (50.669)	<b>8.269</b> (5.311)	(32.032)	<b>318.963</b> (186.679)	318.963 (218.711)	<b>397.602</b> (122.918)	(19.322)	397.602 (142.240)	773.553 (416.931)
Depreciation - tangible fixed assets Amortisation - intangible fixed assets Other operating income	2D	(0.554) (5.057)	(0.041) (0.514)	(6.741) (0.369)	(118.670) (7.440) 0.105	(125.411) (7.809) 0.105	(132.709) (4.664) 0.129	(17.525) (1.056)	(150.234) (5.720) 0.129	(276.240) (19.100) 0.234
Operating (loss)/profit before recharges		(7.561)	2.403			(32.863)	-		99.537	61.516
Recharges in respect of 'principal use' Recharges from other segments Recharges to other segments	assets	(0.291) 0.037	(0.020) 0.002	(0.269)	(0.849) 4.489	(1.118) 4.489	(2.890) 0.376	(0.585)	(3.475) 0.376	(4.904) 4.904
Operating (loss)/profit	-	(7.815)	2.385			(29.492)	- -		96.438	61.516
Surface water drainage rebates									-	0.092

#### **Price control segments**

The regulatory accounts have been prepared in accordance with RAG 2.07, 'Guideline for classification of costs across the price controls'.

The tables presented in Parts 2 and 4 of the Annual Performance Report have been prepared in accordance with our Accounting Methodology Statement which can be found at www.dwrcymru.com. The Methodology Statement explains the bases for the allocation of operating and capital expenditure, and has been updated to reflect the latest RAG requirements. Wherever possible, direct costs and assets have been attributed directly to price controls. Where this has not been possible, appropriate cost allocation drivers have been applied as described in the Methodology Statement. Any material changes to our approach compared to the previous year are documented in the Methodology Statement.



#### 2B - Totex analysis for the year ended 31 March 2019 - wholesale water and wastewater

	Water resources £m	Water network+ £m	Wastewater network+ £m	Sludge £m	Total £m
Operating expenditure	EIII	EIII	EIII	EIII	EIII
Power	4.973	22.590	26.315	1.701	55.579
Income treated as negative expenditure	(3.522)	(2.937)	(0.677)	(2.485)	(9.621)
Abstraction charges/discharge consents	8.654	0.280	5.058	(2.405)	13.992
Bulk supply/bulk discharge	0.099	0.725	5.050	_	0.824
Other operating expenditure – renewals expensed in year	9.469	49.493	29.614	_	88.576
(infrastructure)	9.409	49.493	29.014	_	88.370
Other operating expenditure – excluding renewals	7.626	99.726	55.414	19.772	182.538
Local authority and cumulo rates	0.790	14.692	6.538	0.334	22.354
Total operating expenditure excluding third party services	28.089	184.569	122.262	19.322	354.242
Third party services	3.943	2.110	0.656	-	6.709
Total operating expenditure <sup>1</sup>	32.032	186.679	122.918	19.322	360.951
Capital expenditure					
Maintaining the long-term capability of the assets - infra	2.399	16.556	11.986	_	30.941
Maintaining the long-term capability of the assets – non-infra	4.451	61.604	82.637	52.997	201.689
Other capital expenditure – infra	13.364	20.813	36.450	_	70.627
Other capital expenditure – non-infra	16.270	12.310	29.424	4.043	62.047
Infrastructure network reinforcement	-	0.923	1.606	-	2.529
Total gross capital expenditure excluding third party services	36.484	112.206	162.103	57.040	367.833
Third party services	3.833	0.482	0.358	-	4.673
Total gross capital expenditure	40.317	112.688	162.461	57.040	372.506
Grants and contributions	3.442	12.041	8.584	-	24.067
Totex	68.907	287.326	276.795	76.362	709.390
Cash expenditure					
Pension deficit recovery payments	0.200	3.263	2.132	0.400	5.995
Totex including cash items	69.107	290.589	278.927	76.762	715.385

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Reconciliation of total wholesale operating expenditure to Table 2A:

	£m
Opex – water	218.711
Opex – wastewater	142.240
	360.951

A comparison of wholesale totex against Ofwat's Final Determination is reported in Table 4B, which is located in Part 4.

## Significant year-on-year totex movements are as follows:

<u>Water resources:</u> £10m increase (16%); £11m in capex and renewals expensed in the year (infrastructure) relating to work on our dam safety programme, £1m increase in power and £1m lower income relating to reduction in hydro generation income due to lower reservoir levels<sup>2</sup>. This is offset by third party income reported in grants and contribution of £3m which relates to reimbursement of capital costs as part of our section 20 National Resources Wales operating agreement.

<u>Water Network+:</u> £3m increase (1%); £18m decrease in water treatment capital spend offset by increase in atypical costs due to adverse weather<sup>3</sup> of £13m, increased power costs £2m, employment and hired and bought in services increases in water treatment of £3m and in treated water distribution £2m.

Waste Network+: £19m increase (7%); £2m adverse weather cost, £4m additional renewals expensed in the year in sewage collection and £16m of increased capex spends of which £14m relates to increased spend on maintaining the long-term capability of the asset base is offset by rates refund of £2m relating to Swansea WwTw.

<u>Sludge:</u> £21m increase (38%); £20m capex to deliver our sludge strategy for AMP6<sup>2</sup>.

Further details can be found in the Accounting Methodology statement section 2.4.

<sup>2</sup>This is linked to Part 3 MOS C2 Carbon Footprint.

<sup>3</sup>See Page 4 of Overview document: Customer Acceptability.

Above documents are available on our website at www.dwrcymru.com.



#### 2C – Operating cost analysis for the year ended 31 March 2019 – retail

			Non-	
	Ref	Household	household	Total
		£m	£m	£m
Operating expenditure				
Customer services	4F	13.361	2.320	15.681
Debt management	4F	6.714	0.677	7.391
Doubtful debts	4F	20.113	0.884	20.997
Meter reading	4F	1.828	0.485	2.313
Services to developers		-	0.195	0.195
Other operating expenditure	4F	8.653	0.750	9.403
Total operating expenditure excluding third party services		50.669	5.311	55.980
Third party services operating expenditure	4F	-	-	_
Total operating expenditure		50.669	5.311	55.980
Depreciation – tangible fixed assets	4F	0.554	0.041	0.595
Amortisation – intangible fixed assets	4F	5.057	0.514	5.571
Total operating costs	_	56.280	5.866	62.146
Debt written off		24.178	0.922	25.100

The differences between the values reported for total operating costs and the allowed retail cost to serve in price limits are as follow:

		Non-	
	Household £m	household £m	Total £m
Final determination	46.7	6.2	52.9
Actual operating costs	56.3	5.9	62.2
Difference	9.6	(0.3)	9.3

The table shows the difference in costs incurred by the business and retail costs allowed in price limits for 2015-20. The differences are due to:

- Whilst we have delivered improvements to our web services, which has seen online transactions grow by 30-40% across different services, we have invested in other service improvements (such as reducing email response times to 12 hours and the introduction of account management services for non-household customers) which required investment over and above the costs allowed in the FD.
- Debt management costs continue to fall and can be attributed to reprocurement of debt collection agencies and payment processing contracts as well as the net benefit from charging order activity in the prior year which is offset aganst the cost of legal action.
- Metered cutomers have increased during the year resulting in cost increases of 8%. Future planned innovations in this area will help manage further cost increases
- We continue to support customers with help in paying their bills (see section 3 Performance summary MOS E2). However, identifying and engaging with these customers is a costly activity which continues to be funded out of our reserves as directed by the Board. These costs, which amount to £0.9m, were not included in our allowed revenues at PR14.
- Our customer base continues to be over represented in low income groups with high levels of personal debt. This requires significant effort in terms of recovery activity, above that allowed in the FD.
- Initiatives established in prior years have generated improvements in collections performance throughout 2018/19. These initiatives have resulted in a 5% reduction in doubtful debts year-on-year, from £22m in 2017/18 to £21m in 2018/19.
- Storm Emma impacted our response rates in the contact centre. The recovery plan of this resulted in additional costs in customer service of £0.8m.
- Finally, our retail costs include depreciation totalling £3m on assets acquired before 1 April 2015. These costs are included in the wholesale RCV and were not part of the PR14 cost base.



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#### 2D - Historic cost analysis of tangible fixed assets for the year ended 31 March 2019 - wholesale and retail

	Wholesale						
	Water	Water	Wastewater			Non-	
	resources	network+	network+	Sludge	Household	household	Total
	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m
Cost or valuation							
At 1 April 2018	183.215	2,951.599	3,141.726	327.255	56.962	8.490	6,669.247
Disposals	(0.022)	(1.622)	(1.796)	(0.510)	-	-	(3.950)
Additions	35.341	93.253	139.279	53.483	0.102	0.034	321.492
Adjustments-revaluation <sup>1</sup>	-	4.100	-	-	-	-	4.100
Adjustments-reallocation <sup>2</sup>	0.500	(0.500)	(3.762)	3.762	-	-	-
Assets adopted at nil cost	-	_	37.446	-	-	-	37.446
At 31 March 2019	219.034	3,046.830	3,312.893	383.990	57.064	8.524	7,028.335
Depreciation							
At 1 April 2018	(27.795)	(727.556)	(548.290)	(110.673)	(12.260)	(1.965)	(1,428.539)
Disposals	0.036	1.283	0.609	1.004	-	-	2.932
Adjustments-revaluation <sup>1</sup>	2.324	52.506	70.749	2.521	-	-	128.100
Charge for year	(6.741)	(118.670)	(132.709)	(17.525)	(0.554)	(0.041)	(276.240)
At 31 March 2019	(32.176)	(792.437)	(609.641)	(124.673)	(12.814)	(2.006)	(1,573.747)
Net book values <sup>3</sup>							
At 31 March 2019	186.858	2,254.393	2,703.252	259.317	44.250	6.518	5,454.588
At 1 April 2018	155.420	2,224.043	2,593.436	216.582	44.702	6.525	5,240.708
Depreciation charge for year							
Principal services	(6.732)	(118.653)	(132.709)	(17.525)	(0.554)	(0.041)	(276.214)
Third party services	(0.009)	(0.017)	-	-	-	-	(0.026)
Total	(6.741)	(118.670)	(132.709)	(17.525)	(0.554)	(0.041)	(276.240)

<sup>1</sup> Adjustments: the Company has revalued its asset base as at 31 March 2019; for further details see 'Property, plant and equipment' in the accounting policies section of Part 4 (Notes to the regulatory accounts). The revaluation in the year amounts to £132.2m and is included in table 2D as follows:

	EIII
Cost or valuation	
Adjustments - revaluation	4.100
Depreciation	
Adjustments - revaluation	128.099
	132 199

<sup>2</sup> Adjustments: this related to reallocation of transport vehicles from water network+ to water resources and waste water network+ to sludge.

<sup>3</sup>The net book value at 31 March 2019 includes £285.8m in respect of assets in the course of construction, £270.6m adopted assets and £1,433m revaluation.

This table excludes intangible assets with net book value of £167.7m



### 2E – Analysis of 'grants and contributions' and land sales for the year ended 31 March 2019 – wholesale

	Fully	<b>Capitalised and</b>		
	recognised in	amortised (in		
	income	income	Fully netted off	
	statement	statement)	capex	Total
	£m	£m	£m	£m
Grants and contributions – water				
Connection charges	4.153	=	0.821	4.974
Infrastructure charge receipts	-	=	4.090	4.090
Requisitioned mains	-	-	0.703	0.703
Other contributions (price control)	-	-	(0.043)	(0.043)
Diversions	2.234	-	-	2.234
Other contributions (non-price control)	2.545	-	0.980	3.525
Total	8.932	-	6.551	15.483
Value of adopted assets	-	-	-	-
Grants and contributions - wastewater				
Infrastructure charge receipts	-	-	3.832	3.832
Requisitioned sewers	-	-	2.024	2.024
Other contributions (price control)	0.597	-	1.231	1.828
Diversions	0.568	-	-	0.568
Other contributions (non-price control)	-	-	0.332	0.332
Total	1.165	-	7.419	8.584
Value of adopted assets	-	37.446		37.446
		Water	Wastewater	Total
Movements in capitalised grants and contributions	5 <sup>1</sup>	£m	£m	£m
Brought forward		=	(0.019)	(0.019)
Capitalised in the year		-	-	-
Amortisation (in income statement)		-	0.001	0.001
Carried forward ( Table 1C)			(0.018)	(0.018)
Land sales		Water	Wastewater	Total
		£m	£m	£m
Proceeds from disposals of protected land		0.360	0.024	0.384

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Movements in capitalised grants and contributions do not include assets adopted at nil cost.



### 2F – Household revenues by customer type for the year ended 31 March 2019

	Wholesale charges revenue £m	Retail revenue¹ £m	Total revenue	Number of customers (000s)	household retail revenue per customer £
Unmeasured water only customer	10.544	0.725	11.269	52.615	14
Unmeasured wastewater only customer	14.228	0.592	14.820	48.694	12
Unmeasured water and wastewater customer	326.473	17.181	343.654	662.762	26
Measured water only customer	3.561	0.746	4.307	29.165	26
Measured wastewater only customer	15.038	2.192	17.230	83.247	26
Measured water and wastewater customer	159.076	27.283	186.359	525.460	52
Total	528.920	48.719	577.639	1,401.943	35

<sup>1</sup>The retail revenue recovered in the year was below that allowed in the Revenue Control reflecting revenue reductions associated with the provision of affordability tariffs and prior year adjustments.

Revenue per customer



### 2G - Non-household water revenues by tariff type for the year ended 31 March 2019

	Wholesale charges revenue £m	Retail revenue £m	Total revenue £m	Number of connections <sup>1</sup> 000s	Average non- household retail revenue per connection £
Default tariffs					
Water suppliers under 50 Ml	65.187	3.967	69.154	100.104	40
Water supplies 50 Ml and over	=	-	-	-	-
Total default tariffs	65.187	3.967	69.154	100.104	40
Non-default tariffs					
Total non-default tariffs	24.831	0.239	25.070	0.109	2,193
Total	90.018	4.206	94.224	100.213	42

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The difference of five between the total number of connections and the number of customers relates to customers billed by other retailers.

Average nonhousehold
Number of customers1
000s
100.208

Average nonhousehold
retail revenue
per customer
42



### 2H – Non-household wastewater revenues by tariff type for the year ended 31 March 2019

Wholesale charges revenue £m	Retail revenue £m	Total revenue £m	Number of connections 000s	Average non- household retail revenue per connection £
79.720	3.997	83.717	73.547	54
79.720	3.997	83.717	73.547	54
-	-	-	-	-
79.720	3.997	83.717	73.547	54
				Average non-
				household
			Number of	retail revenue
			customers	per customer
			000s	£
			73.547	54
	charges revenue £m  79.720  79.720	charges revenue         Retail revenue           £m         £m           79.720         3.997           79.720         3.997	charges revenue fm         Retail revenue revenue fm         Total revenue revenue fm           79.720         3.997         83.717           79.720         3.997         83.717	charges revenue revenue £m         Retail fem         Total revenue revenue connections         Number of revenue connections           79.720         3.997         83.717         73.547           79.720         3.997         83.717         73.547           79.720         3.997         83.717         73.547           Number of customers 000s         000s         000s



### 2I – Revenue analysis for the year ended 31 March 2019

		Non-		
		Household	household	Total
	Ref	£m	£m	£m
Wholesale charge – water				
Unmeasured		143.363	2.138	145.501
Measured		67.718	80.611	148.329
Third party revenue	_	-	7.269	7.269
Total	2A	211.081	90.018	301.099
Wholesale charge – wastewater				
Unmeasured		207.883	2.774	210.657
Measured		109.956	76.946	186.902
Third party revenue	<u>-</u>	-	-	-
Total	2A	317.839	79.720	397.559
Wholesale total <sup>1</sup>	<del>-</del>	528.920	169.738	698.658
Retail revenue				
Unmeasured		18.497	0.579	19.076
Measured		30.222	7.624	37.846
Other third party revenue		-	0.066	0.066
Retail total <sup>1, 2</sup>	2A	48.719	8.269	56.988
Third party revenue – non-price control				
Bulk supplies - water				16.375
Bulk supplies - wastewater				0.043
Other third party revenue				0.570
Principal services – non-price control				
Other appointed revenue				0.919
Total appointed revenue	1A		<u> </u>	773.553

#### <sup>1</sup>Revenue reconciliation

	Ref	Wholesale £m	Retail £m
Household	2F	528.920	48.719
Non-household water	2G	90.018	4.206
Non-household waste	2H	79.720	3.997
	•	698.658	56.922
New connections (retail)		-	0.066
	_	698.658	56.988

#### <sup>2</sup> Non-household retail reconciliation

	Ref	Non- household £m
Non-household water	2G	4.206
Non-household waste	2H	3.997
Developer services	_	0.066
	_	8.269



#### 2I – Revenue analysis for the year ended 31 March 2019 (continued) – wholesale control reconciliation

	Ref	Water £m	Wastewater £m	Total £m
Wholesale revenue governed by price control		301.099	397.559	698.658
Grants and contributions <sup>1</sup>	<b>2</b> E	9.724	7.684	17.408
Total revenue governed by wholesale price control		310.823	405.243	716.066
Amount assumed in wholesale determination		307.118	403.020	710.138
Adjustment for in-period ODI revenue		-	-	-
Adjustment for WRFIM		(1.381)	(2.149)	(3.530)
Total assumed revenue		305.737	400.871	706.608
Difference <sup>2</sup> (see narrative below)		5.086	4.372	9.458
Difference <sup>2</sup> %		1.6%	1.1%	1.3%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Grants and contributions are revenues from new connections, requisitions and infrastructure charges for properties which have connected in the year

#### **Variance Analysis**

The difference between the total revenue governed by the revenue control and the total assumed revenue is £9.5m or 1.3%, which is below the +/-2% WRFIM (Wholesale Revenue Forecasting Incentive Mechanism) flexibility threshold. The over-recovery of £9.5m will be recovered as part of PR19 through the WRFIM reconciliation model. The table on page 12 shows the wholesale income reconciliation against the forecast budgets.

Residential wholesale water and sewerage revenue over-recovery was driven by the increases in consumption against forecast arising from the exceptional summer experienced. Unmeasured income was recovered slightly under forecast due to higher than forecast meter optants.

Business water <50Ml and waste revenue over recovery was also due to increases in consumption against forecast. Unmeasured income was recovered largely as forecast.

Business water >50Ml under recovery was due to a general reduction in demand from all tariff bands. The customers in this group would not be expected to change consumption due to good weather.

Income from Grants and contributions was higher than forecast due to higher new connections rates and larger diameter work being undertaken. This led to higher revenue per connection than forecast (Table 4Q in Part 4).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>This is the difference between total revenue governed by revenue control and the total assumed revenue



### 2I – Revenue analysis for the year ended 31 March 2019 (continued) – wholesale control reconciliation

#### Wholesale income reconciliation

Wholesale income reconciliation	Allowance £m	Actual £m	Variance £m	Variance %
HOUSEHOLD	EIII	LIII	EIII	70
Wholesale water				
Unmeasured	146	143	(3)	(2%)
Measured	64	68	4	6%
Water sub-total	210	211	1	-
Wholesale wastewater				
Unmeasured	211	208	(3)	(1%)
Measured	107	110	3	3%
Wastewater sub-total	318	318	-	-
Household total	528	529	1	-
NON-HOUSEHOLD				
Wholesale water <50MI				
Unmeasured	2	2	_	_
Measured	61	63	2	3%
Water >50Ml (inc non-potable)	25	25	-	-
Water sub-total	88	90	2	2%
Wholesale wastewater				
Unmeasured	3	3	-	-
Measured	74	77	3	4%
Wastewater sub-total	77	80	3	4%
Non-household total	165	170	5	3%
Grants and contributions	13	17	4	24%
Total (as table 2I)	706	716	10	1%



### 2J – Infrastructure network reinforcement costs for the year ended 31 March 2019

		On site/
	Network	site-specific
	reinforcement	capex
	capex	(memo only)
	£m	£m
Wholesale water network+ (treated water distribution)		
Distribution and trunk mains	0.848	0.077
Pumping and storage facilities	0.046	0.067
Other	0.029	-
Total	0.923	0.144
Wholesale wastewater network+ (sewage collection)		
Foul and combined systems	0.036	-
Surface water only systems	-	-
Pumping and storage facilities	1.204	0.002
Other	0.366	
Total	1.606	0.002

This table includes costs associated with the network reinforcement of new developments and costs for the onsite/site specific capex.



### 2K – Infrastructure charges reconciliation for the year ended 31 March 2019

Impact of infrastructure charge discounts	Water £m	Wastewater £m	Total £m
Infrastructure charges	4.090	3.832	7.922
Discounts applied to infrastructure charges	-	-	-
Gross infrastructure charges	4.090	3.832	7.922
Comparison of revenue and costs			
Variance brought forward			_
Revenue	4.090	3.832	7.922
Costs	(0.923)	(1.606)	(2.529)
Variance carried forward	3.167	2.226	5.393

This is a new table in the APR in order to provide evidence for compliance with charging rules for new connections for English Companies. The rules require revenue from infrastructure charges to be aligned to costs over a period of time i.e. the variance reported is expected to be small over the long term. The rules do not apply in Wales where the infrastructure charge is set by Ofwat at Periodic Reviews and is not directly aligned to costs. The variance shown between revenue and costs in the table reflects this.